

References

(References cited 'ROA' can be found at the Rutgers Optimality Archive on the World Wide Web at: <http://rucss.rutgers.edu/roa.html>.)

Anttila, Raimo. 1989. *Historical and Comparative Linguistics*. 2nd Edition. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Archangeli, Diana and Douglas Pulleyblank. 1994. *Grounded Phonology*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Archangeli, Diana and Kazutoshi Ohno. 1997. Exploring NC Effects. Colloquium presentation and handout. University of Arizona. 21 November 1997.

Archangeli, Diana and Keiichiro Suzuki. 1995. Menomini Vowel Harmony: O(pacity) & T(ransparency) in OT. *Proceedings of Southwestern Optimality Theory Workshop*. Tucson, AZ.

Armagost, James, and John McLaughlin. 1992. Taps and Spirants in Numic Languages. *Anthropological Linguistics* **34**: 277-292.

Baldi, Philip. 1983. *An Introduction to the Indo-European Languages*. Southern Illinois University Press: Carbondale, Illinois.

Beckman, Jill. 1997. Positional Faithfulness, Positional Neutralisation and Shona Vowel Harmony. *Phonology* **14**: 1-46.

Boersma, Paul. 1997. *The Elements of Functional Phonology*. ROA.

Casagrande, Jean. 1984. *The Sound System of French*. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

Chomsky, Noam and Morris Halle. 1968. *The Sound Pattern of English*. New York: Harper and Row.

Clements, G. N. and Elizabeth Hume. 1995. The Internal Organization of Speech Sounds. in Goldsmith (1995).

Crum, Beverly and Jon Dayley. 1993. *Western Shoshoni Grammar*. Boise, ID: Boise State University Dept of Anthropology.

Dayley, Jon. 1989. *Tümpisa (Panamint) Shoshone Grammar*. University of California Publications in Linguistics, vol. 115. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Freeze, Ray and David Iannucci. 1979. Internal Classification of the Numic Languages of Uto-Aztecan. *Amerindia* **4**: 77-92.

Goldsmith, John. 1976. *Autosegmental Phonology*. PhD Dissertation. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge MA. (distributed by Indian University Linguistics Club.)

- Goldsmith, John, ed. 1995. *Handbook of Phonological Theory*. Cambridge, MA: Basil Blackwell.
- Grekoff, George. 1964. A Note on Comparative Pomo. In Bright, W. ed. *Studies in Californian Linguistics*. University of California Publications in Linguistics 34. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Hardcastle, William J. 1976. *Physiology of Speech Production: An Introduction for Speech Scientists*. London: Academic Press.
- Harms, Robert. 1966. Stress, Voice, and Length in Southern Paiute. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 32: 228-235.
- Hayes, Bruce and Tanya Stivers. 1996. A Phonetic Account of Postnasal Voicing. ms. UCLA.
- Hayes, Bruce. 1989. Compensatory Lengthening in Moraic Phonology. *Linguistic Inquiry* 20: 253-306.
- Hayes, Bruce. 1995. A Phonetically-Driven, Optimality-Theoretic Account of Post-Nasal Voicing. ROA.
- Hyman, Larry. 1985. *A Theory of Phonological Weight*. Publications in Language Sciences 19. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Horrocks, Geoffrey. 1997. *Greek: A History of the Language and its Speakers*. London: Longman.
- Iannucci, David. 1973. *Numic Historical Phonology*. PhD dissertation. Cornell University. Ithaca, NY.
- Itô, Junko, Armin Mester, and Jaye Padgett. 1995. Licensing and Underspecification in Optimality Theory. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26: 571-613.
- Jakobson, Roman, Gunnar Fant and Morris Halle. 1963. *Preliminaries to Speech Analysis: The Distinctive Features and Their Correlates*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Kaplan, Lawrence. 1981. *Phonological Issues in North Alaskan Inupiaq*. Alaskan Native Research Center Research Papers No 6.
- Keating, Patricia. 1987. Survey of Phonological Features. UCLA Working Papers in Phonetics 66: 124-50.
- Keen, Sandra. 1983. Yukultu. in R.M.W. Dixon and Barry Blake, eds. *Handbook of Australian Languages vol 3* pp 190-304. Canberra: The Australian National University Press.
- King, Robert. 1969. *Historical Linguistics and Generative Grammar*. Englewood, NJ: Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1993. Blocking in Non-derived Environments. in Hargus, Sharon and Ellen Kaisse, eds. *Studies in Lexical Phonology* pp 277-313. San Diego: Academic Press.

- Kirchner, Robert. 1996. Synchronic Chain Shifts in Optimality Theory. *Linguistic Inquiry* **27**: 341-350.
- Kirchner, Robert. 1998. *An Effort-based Approach to Consonant Lenition*. Ph.D. dissertation. University of California, Los Angeles.
- Ladefoged, Peter. 1993. *A Course in Phonetics*. 3rd Ed. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Jovanovich.
- Lamb, Sydney. 1958. Linguistic Prehistory in the Great Basin. *International Journal of American Linguistics* **24**: 95-100.
- Laver, John. 1994. *Principles of Phonetics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lavoie, Lisa. 1996. Consonant Strength: The Results of a Data Base Development Project. *Working Papers of the Cornell Phonetics Laboratory* **11**: 269-316.
- Lindblom, Björn. 1983. Economy of Speech Gestures. in MacNeilage 1983, pp 217-245.
- MacNeilage, Peter, ed. 1983. *The Production of Speech*. New York City: Springer Verlag.
- Maddieson, Ian. 1984. *Patterns of Sounds*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- McCarthy, John and Alan Prince. 1986. *Prosodic Morphology*. ms. University of Massachusetts, Amherst and Rutgers University.
- McCarthy, John and Alan Prince. 1990. Foot and Word in Prosodic Morphology: The Arabic Broken Plural. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* **8**: 209-83.
- McCarthy, John and Alan Prince. 1993a. *Prosodic Morphology I: Constraint Interaction and Satisfaction*. Ms. University of Massachusetts, Amherst; Rutgers University.
- McCarthy, John and Alan Prince. 1993b. Generalized Alignment. *Yearbook of Morphology 1993*: 79-153.
- McCarthy, John and Alan Prince. 1994. Emergence of the Unmarked: Optimality in Prosodic Morphology. Ms. University of Massachusetts, Amherst; Rutgers University.
- McCarthy, John and Alan Prince. 1995. Faithfulness and Reduplicative Identity. *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics 18: Papers in Optimality Theory*. pp 249-384.
- McLaughlin, John. 1984. A Revised Approach to Southern Paiute Phonology. *Kansas Working Papers in Linguistics* **9**: 47-79.
- McLaughlin, John. 1987. *A Phonology and Morphology of Panamint*. PhD dissertation, University of Kansas.
- Miller, Irvine. 1982. Southern Paiute and Numic Final Features. *International Journal of American Linguistics* **48**: 444-449.
- Miller, Wick. 1972. *Newe Natekwinappéh: Shoshoni Stories and Dictionary*. University of Utah Papers in Anthropology No. 94. Salt Lake City, UT: University of Utah Press.

- Miller, Wick. 1980. Preaspirated Consonants in Central Numic. in *American Indian and Indoeuropean Studies: Papers in Honor of Madison S. Beeler*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Miller, Wick. 1983. Uto-Aztecan Languages. In *Southwest*. ed. Alfonso Ortiz, 113-124. *Handbook of North American Indians*, vol. 10. William C. Sturtevant, gen. ed. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution.
- Miller, Wick. 1984. The Classification of the Uto-Aztecan Languages Based on Lexical Evidence. *International Journal of American Linguistics* **50**: 1-24.
- Miller, Wick. 1986. The Numic Languages. In *Great Basin*. ed. Warren L. d'Azevedo, 98-106. *Handbook of North American Indians*, vol. 11. William C. Sturtevant, gen. ed. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution.
- Miller, Wick. 1993. Geminated and Preaspirated Stops in Shoshoni Revisited. Ms. University of Utah.
- Miller, Wick. 1996. Sketch of Shoshone, a Uto-Aztecan Language. In *Languages*. ed. Ives Goddard, 693-720. *Handbook of North American Indians*, vol. 17. William C. Sturtevant, gen. ed. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution.
- Miyashita, Mizuki. 1997. Less Stress, Less Pressure, Less Voice. Ms. University of Arizona.
- Nichols, Michael. 1974. *Northern Paiute Historical Grammar*. PhD dissertation. University of California, Berkeley.
- Ohala, John. 1983. The Origin of Sound Patterns in Vocal Tract Constraints. in MacNeilage 1983, pp 189-216.
- Ohno, Sachiko. 1997. Markedness of [voice] and Voicing Alternations in the Tohoku Dialect of Japanese. Ms. University of Arizona.
- Padgett, Jaye. 1994. Stricture and Nasal Place Assimilation. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* **12**: 465-513.
- Pater, Joe. 1996. Austronesian Nasal Substitution and other NC8 Effects. ROA.
- Picard, Marc. 1987. *An Introduction to the Comparative Phonetics of English and French in North America*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Pickett, J. M. 1980. *The Sounds of Speech Communication: A Primer of Acoustic Phonetics and Speech Perception*. Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.
- Prince, Alan and Paul Smolensky. 1993. *Optimality Theory: Constraint Interaction in Generative Grammar*. ms. Rutgers University and University of Colorado, Boulder.
- Pulleyblank, Douglas. 1994. Neutral Vowels in Optimality Theory: A Comparison of Yoruba and Wolof. Ms. University of British Columbia.

- Pulleyblank, Douglas. 1997. Optimality Theory and Features. In Archangeli, Diana and D. Terrence Langendoen eds. *Optimality Theory: An Overview*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers.
- Ruhlen, Merrit. 1975. *A Guide to the Languages of the World*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Sapir, Edward. 1930. *Southern Paiute: A Shoshonean Language*. Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences 65.1. Washington, D.C.
- Sapir, Edward. 1949. On the Psychological Reality of Phonemes. Reprinted in Mandelbaum, David, ed. *Selected Writings of Edward Sapir in Language, Culture, and Personality*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Selkirk, Elizabeth. 1990. A Two-Root Theory of Length. University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers 14.
- Shimkin, Demitri B. 1986. Introduction of the Horse. In *Great Basin*. ed. Warren d'Azevedo. *Handbook of North American Indians*, vol. 11. William C. Sturtevant, gen. ed. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution.
- Silverman, Daniel. 1997. *Phasing and Recoverability*. PhD dissertation. University of California, Los Angeles. Published by Garland Press, New York.
- Smolensky, Paul. 1995. On the internal Structure of the Constraint Component *Con* of UG. Handout and colloquium presentation. University of Arizona. 3. March. 1995.
- Steriade, Donca. 1995. Underspecification and Markedness. in Goldsmith (1995).
- Stevens, Kenneth N. 1990. On the Quantal Nature of Speech. *Journal of Phonetics* 17: 3-45.
- Suh, Chang Kook. 1997. *Consonant Geminates: Towards a Theory of Integrity and Inalterability*. PhD dissertation, University of Arizona.
- Suzuki, Keiichiro. 1995. Double-sided Effect in OT: Sequential Grounding and Local Conjunction. Proceedings of Southwestern Optimality Theory Workshop. Tucson, AZ.
- Suzuki, Keiichiro. 1997. *A Typological Investigation of Dissimilation*. PhD Dissertation. University of Arizona.
- Swadesh, Morris. 1946. South Greenlandic Eskimo. in Hoijer, H. *Linguistic Structures of Native America*.
- Tranel, Bernard. 1991. CVC light syllables, geminates and Moraic Theory. *Phonology* 8: 291-302.
- Underhill, Robert. 1976. The case for an abstract segment in Greenlandic. *IJAL* 42: 349-358.
- Valdeman, Albert. 1976. *Introduction to French Phonology and Morphology*. Rowley, MA: Newbury House.

- van den Berg, J. 1958. Myoelastic Theory of Voice Production. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research* **1**: 227-244.
- Vaux, Bert. 1998. The Laryngeal Specification of Fricatives. *Linguistic Inquiry* **29**: 497-511.
- Weismer, Gary. 1980. Control of the Voicing Distinction for Intervocalic Stops and Fricatives: Some Data and Theoretical Considerations. *Journal of Phonetics* **8**: 427-438.
- Westbury, John and Patricia Keating. 1986. On the Naturalness of Stop Consonant Voicing. *Journal of Linguistics* **22**: 145-166.
- Zoll, Cheryl. 1996. *Parsing below the Segment in a Constraint-based Framework*. PhD. dissertation. University of California, Berkeley.
- Zoll, Cheryl. 1998. Positional Assymetries and Licensing. Handout of LSA presentation. ROA.